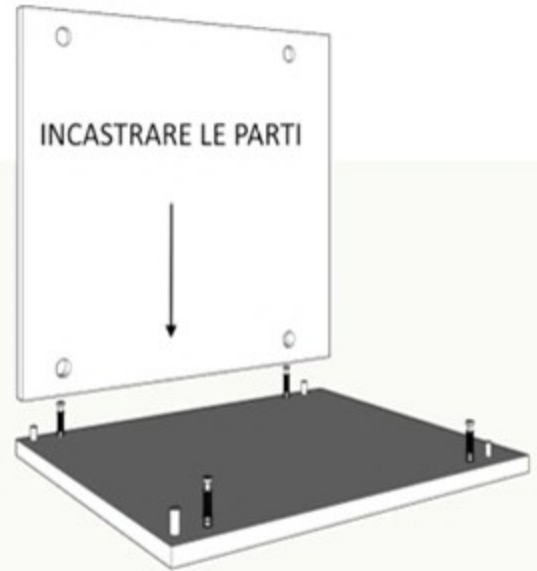


# CASSAPANCA

1



2



3



INCASTRARE LE PARTI ↓

4



5



6



7

